eNEURO – multilevel modelling and simulation of the nervous system

https://neurodegenerationresearch.eu/survey/eneuro-multilevel-modelling-and-simulation-of-the-nervous-system/ Name of resource (including any acronym)

eNEURO - multilevel modelling and simulation of the nervous system

Name of Principal Investigator

Title Professor
First name Gaute
Last name Einevoll

Address of institution where award is held

Institution Norwegian University of Life Sciences

Street Address P.O. Box 5003

City Aas

Postcode NO-1432

Country Norway

Website link with details of how to contact the resource

http://www.umb.no/imt/ansatte/gaute.einevoll

Purpose of the resource

The project focuses on a central challenge in neuroscience today, namely bridging the gap in understanding between microscopic (single nerve cells) and macroscopic (systems-level) neuroscience. This is addressed by large-scale application and development of a set of computational neuroscience methods and multilevel models to facilitate direct comparison with various types of experimental data, that is, electrical and optical recordings of brain tissue slices and recordings with multicontact (laminar) electrodes in anesthetized animals. The project involves a close interdisciplinary collaboration between computational and experimental neuroscientists at the University of Oslo and at the Norwegian University of Life Sciences as well as international partners at UCSD in California, RIKEN in Japan, and Honda Research Institute in Germany.

In the project, experimentally validated models of single neurons and networks of thousands of neurons will be constructed in a multilevel approach. Neuron models at three levels of biological detail will be considered: biophysically realistic compartmental models (class I), simplified spiking neurons (class II), and firing-rate models (class III). Two particular neurobiological systems will be studied: (i) the processing of sensory tactile stimuli in rat barrel cortex, and (ii) the processing of visual stimuli in the thalamocortical system of mammals.

The simulation tools NEURON and NEST will be used for class-I and class-II neuron and network models, respectively. These tools will be developed and adapted to facilitate the optimization of neuron (NEURON) and network models (NEST) against experimental data or models at different levels of detail. Further, a user interface for NEST that allows for use by nonexpert modellers and

experimentalists will be developed.

The project will also establish a vibrant, internationally oriented neuroinformatics environment in the Oslo region centered at UiO and UMB.

1. The resource is

General (e.g. DNA sequence, proteomic data)

2. The resource specifically provides for the following neurodegenerative diseases

Neurodegenerative disease in general

3a. The resource is accessible to the research community

2

3b. Procedures and rules for access

Other requirements exist

5a. Maintenance of the resource is dependent on continued funding

2

5b. End date of current funding period

2013

5c. Plans to secure further funding beyond this period

Don't know